INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY 2e

OpenStax

Introduction to Sociology

Table of Contents

An Introduction to Sociology 6

WHAT IS SOCIOLOGY? 7
THE HISTORY OF SOCIOLOGY 10
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES 15
WHY STUDY SOCIOLOGY? 21

Sociological Research 27

APPROACHES TO SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH 28
RESEARCH METHODS 32
ETHICAL CONCERNS 44

Culture 48

WHAT IS CULTURE? 49

ELEMENTS OF CULTURE 54

POP CULTURE, SUBCULTURE, AND CULTURAL CHANGE 61

THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON CULTURE 66

Society and Social Interaction 71

TYPES OF SOCIETIES 72
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON SOCIETY 76
SOCIAL CONSTRUCTIONS OF REALITY 82

Socialization 89

THEORIES OF SELF-DEVELOPMENT 91
WHY SOCIALIZATION MATTERS 94
AGENTS OF SOCIALIZATION 97
SOCIALIZATION ACROSS THE LIFE COURSE 102

Groups and Organization 109

TYPES OF GROUPS 110
GROUP SIZE AND STRUCTURE 115
FORMAL ORGANIZATIONS 120

Deviance, Crime, and Social Control 127

DEVIANCE AND CONTROL 128

THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON DEVIANCE 130

CRIME AND THE LAW 138

Media and Technology 147

TECHNOLOGY TODAY 149

MEDIA AND TECHNOLOGY IN SOCIETY 152

GLOBAL IMPLICATIONS OF MEDIA AND TECHNOLOGY 158

THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON MEDIA AND TECHNOLOGY 162

Social Stratification in the United States 173

WHAT IS SOCIAL STRATIFICATION? 175

SOCIAL STRATIFICATION AND MOBILITY
IN THE UNITED STATES 180

GLOBAL STRATIFICATION AND INEQUALITY 186

THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON SOCIAL STRATIFICATION 188

Global Inequality 194

GLOBAL STRATIFICATION AND CLASSIFICATION 195
GLOBAL WEALTH AND POVERTY 201
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON GLOBAL STRATIFICATION 207

Race and Ethnicity 213

RACIAL, ETHNIC, AND MINORITY GROUPS 214

STEREOTYPES, PREJUDICE, AND DISCRIMINATION 216

THEORIES OF RACE AND ETHNICITY 220

INTERGROUP RELATIONSHIPS 222

RACE AND ETHNICITY IN THE UNITED STATES 225

Gender, Sex, and Sexuality 240

SEX AND GENDER 241
GENDER AND SOCIALIZATION 247
SEX AND SEXUALITY 253

Aging and the Elderly 262

WHO ARE THE ELDERLY? AGING IN SOCIETY 263
THE PROCESS OF AGING 271
CHALLENGES FACING THE ELDERLY 277
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON AGING 282

Marriage and Family 294

WHAT IS MARRIAGE? WHAT IS A FAMILY? 295
VARIATIONS IN FAMILY LIFE 302
CHALLENGES FAMILIES FACE 307

Religion 318

INTRODUCTION TO RELIGION 319
THE SOCIOLOGICAL APPROACH TO RELIGION 319
WORLD RELIGIONS 324
RELIGION IN THE UNITED STATES 330

Education 336

EDUCATION AROUND THE WORLD 338
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON EDUCATION 342
ISSUES IN EDUCATION 347

Government and Politics 357

POWER AND AUTHORITY 358

FORMS OF GOVERNMENT 362

POLITICS IN THE UNITED STATES 367

THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON GOVERNMENT AND POWER 369

Work and the Economy 375

ECONOMIC SYSTEMS 378
GLOBALIZATION AND THE ECONOMY 389
WORK IN THE UNITED STATES 392

Health and Medicine 404

THE SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION OF HEALTH 405
GLOBAL HEALTH 408
HEALTH IN THE UNITED STATES 410
COMPARATIVE HEALTH AND MEDICINE 417
THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON HEALTH AND MEDICINE 420

Population, Urbanization, and the Environment 428

DEMOGRAPHY AND POPULATION 430 URBANIZATION 437 THE ENVIRONMENT AND SOCIETY 442

Social Movements and Social Change 456

INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL MOVEMENTS AND SOCIAL CHANGE 457 COLLECTIVE BEHAVIOR 458 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS 462 SOCIAL CHANGE 471